Practica 3

**Simple Past of *Be*: Affirmative and Negative Statements**

**Complete the paragraph. Write the simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.**

Elisa and Carmen (1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) sisters. The sisters (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
(not / be) good friends, and they fought a lot. Elisa (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) older, and Carmen (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) younger. Elisa (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) popular, but she (6)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) very athletic. Carmen didn't have many friends, but she (7)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) a very good athlete. One day, their mother (8)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) tired of their arguing. She told Carmen to take Elisa to the gym, and she told Elisa to take Carmen out with Elisa's friends. The girls (9)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) happy, but they obeyed their mother. Elisa (10)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) very good at basketball or volleyball, but she had fun. Carmen (11)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) a little shy with her sister's friends, but she had fun, too. The girls (12)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) very surprised, and they didn't fight anymore.

**Simple Past Irregular Verbs**

**Complete the sentences. Write the simple past of the verb in parentheses.**

1. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ presents for Mina's birthday. (buy)
2. Carlos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ three pieces of chicken for dinner. (eat)
3. Kim \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ long hair as a child. (have)
4. My family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Canada for vacation in 2012. (go)
5. Sam \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money last summer. (make)
6. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a glass of water. (drink)
7. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ popcorn at the movie theater. (sell)
8. Tessa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her job. (quit)
9. Michael \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until noon. (sleep)
10. My mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me fifty dollars. (give)
11. Jane \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a piece of cake. (took)
12. Dylan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the dishes. (do)

**Questions with *Be***

**Match the question with the correct answer. Write the letter.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ Where were you last night? | 1. The movie was two hours long. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ When was he in college? | 1. Jim, Rajesh, and Manny were there. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ How was dinner? | 1. They were sick, so they stayed home. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ Why were Paul and Tim absent from school? | 1. I was at Jason's party. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ How long was the movie? | 1. He was in college until 2012. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ What were your favorite books in elementary school? | 1. They were mystery novels. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ Who was at the restaurant? | 1. The chicken was delicious. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ What was your friend's name? | 1. Her name was Frieda. |

**Negative Statements with the Simple Past**

**Unscramble and write the statements.**

1. not eat I did dinner .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. did not dog feed he his .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. you read book the did not .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. take they the did train not .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. not go we the movies did to .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. not ride they bicycles their did .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. friend I see my didn't .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. work yesterday you didn't .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. didn't bake Bob cake a .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. the at didn't begin show 7:00 .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. didn't story like they the .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. late I sleep didn't .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Positive Statements with the Simple Past**

**Complete the sentences. Write the simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.**

1. Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Serena a question. (ask)
2. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about his grades. (complain)
3. My parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a new house last year. (move)
4. The horse \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over the fence. (jump)
5. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her clothes on Tuesday. (wash)
6. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their toys. (share)
7. Ana and Isabel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cookies yesterday. (bake)
8. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new car. (want)
9. Robert \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the broken window. (fix)
10. Eric and Matthew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the park. (play)
11. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my grandmother last week. (visit)
12. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his math teacher. (like)

**Questions with the Simple Past**

**Are these *wh-* questions or *wh-* questions about the subject? Check (√) the correct column.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Wh-* Questions** | ***Wh-* Questions About the Subject** |
| 1. Who did she talk to? | ☐ | ☐ |
| 1. Why did she call you? | ☐ | ☐ |
| 1. How did you get home? | ☐ | ☐ |
| 1. Who watched the movie? | ☐ | ☐ |
| 1. What did he do? | ☐ | ☐ |
| 1. When did Pamela get to school? | ☐ | ☐ |
| 1. Who called you? | ☐ | ☐ |
| 1. Who took my red scarf? | ☐ | ☐ |
| 1. What happened? | ☐ | ☐ |
| 1. Who went out last night? | ☐ | ☐ |
| 1. Where did Thomas go last night? | ☐ | ☐ |
| 1. What was the problem? | ☐ | ☐ |

***There Was*/*There Were***

**Complete the sentences. Circle the correct phrase.**

1. **There was / There were** a banana on the table.
2. **There wasn't / There weren't** any math homework.
3. **There wasn’t / There weren’t** many people on the street.
4. **There was / There were** hundreds of butterflies in the garden.
5. **There wasn't / There weren't** any salt on the table.
6. **There was / There were** a lot of cheese on the pizza.
7. **There wasn’t / There weren’t** any buses.
8. **There was / There were** a football game on TV.
9. **There was / There were** some of my old friends at the meeting.
10. **There was / There were** three books on her desk.
11. **There wasn’t / There weren’t** any more cookies in the package.

**Necessity and Prohibition with *Must***

**Complete the sentences. Write must + the verb in parentheses.**

1. Students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their textbooks to class. (bring)
2. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your teeth twice a day. (brush)
3. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his room before he watches TV. (clean)
4. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new sofa before the sale ends. (buy)
5. All Americans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their taxes by April 15. (pay)
6. Employees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their passwords every three   
   months. (change)
7. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ both a written test and a driving test to get   
   your driver's license. (pass)
8. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ math well to be an accountant. (learn)
9. The seller \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the buyer about any problems with the   
   house. (tell)
10. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hard to advance in your job. (work)
11. Parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their children to the doctor for a check-up   
    every year. (take)
12. Schools \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a safe environment for students. (provide)

**Using the Past Continuous**

**Complete the sentences. Circle the correct verbs.**

1. While she **made** **/ was making** the soup, her children **made** **/ were making** the salad.
2. He **watched** **/ was watching** TV when the doorbell **rang / was ringing**.
3. Mario **bumped / was bumping** into someone while he **got** **/ was getting** on the subway.
4. Lucia **drove** **/ was driving** to work when she **got / was getting** stuck in traffic.
5. Tamara **slept** **/ was sleeping** deeply when her alarm **woke / was waking** her.
6. Joe **dropped / was dropping** a box of glasses while he **carried** **/ was carrying** them upstairs.
7. Padma **shopped** **/ was shopping** for groceries when Rajiv **called / was calling** her.
8. Maia **scraped / was scraping** her knee while she **ran** **/ was running** around the playground.

**Simple Past and Past Continuous**

**Complete the paragraph. Circle the correct verbs.**

One day I (1) **go / was going** to work. I (2) **take / took** the subway. A lot of people (3) **get / got** on, and it was very crowded. People (4) **stand / were standing**. The train was pulling out of the station when suddenly it (5) **stops / stopped**. Several people (6) **fall / fell**. A woman (7) **cries / cried** out in pain. When she fell, she (8) **break / broke** her arm! No one (9) **knows / knew** what to do. There wasn't a doctor on the train, so I (10) **helped / help** her off the train at the next station. I took her to the hospital in a taxi. Then I (11) **wait / waited** for the doctor with her. Of course, I (12) **don't get / didn't get** to work on time that day.

***A* and *An* with Singular Count Nouns**

**Write *a* or *an* to complete the dialogue.**

**Mom:** What do you want for lunch today?

**Child:** I want \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ham and cheese sandwich.

**Mom:** How about fruit?

**Child:** I’ll take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ apple.

**Mom:** Good. I’ll also put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ orange in your lunch box.

**Child:** I don’t like oranges. Can I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ banana?

**Mom:** Sure. And you can have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cookie, too.

**Child:** Thanks. Oh, Mom, I need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new notebook and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blue pen.

**Mom:** OK. We’ll buy them on the way to school. Do you have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ umbrella in your backpack? It may rain today.

**Child:** Yes, I do.

**Mom:** OK. Let s go. You’re late for school.

**Child:** I still have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hour.

**Mom:** I know, but the traffic is bad this morning, and we have to buy the notebook and the pen.

**Child:** OK, Mom. I am ready.

**No Article (Ø) with Plural Countable Nouns and Uncountable Nouns**

**Complete the sentences. Write *a*, *an*, or *Ø* (no article).**

1. Julio loves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ computer games.
2. Laura usually has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coffee in the morning.
3. Would you like to watch \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movie this evening?
4. Do you like to watch \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movies in the evening?
5. John is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ great teacher.
6. My doctor says \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bananas are good for me.
7. Rodrigo has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ old car.
8. Many students like to have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_homework because it helps them learn.
9. Every language learner makes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mistakes.
10. We need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new furniture for the house.

**Articles: *The***

**Write *a* or *the* to complete the paragraph.**

1. Janet and Robert live in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_small apartment. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_apartment has only one bedroom with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_small closet. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_apartment also has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_kitchen, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_living room, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_bathroom. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_bathroom does not have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_bathtub. It has only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_shower. Janet and Robert have two children, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_boy and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_girl. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_boy is 8 years old, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_girl is 6. The apartment is too small for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_family of four, but they like it. It is in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_good neighborhood. They can walk everywhere. They don’t need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_car. They can walk to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_grocery store and to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_bank. There is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_movie theater near the apartment, so they can go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_movies anytime. They also like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_neighbors. They are nice and helpful.

**Affirmative and Negative Statements with *Be Going To***

**Complete the sentences. Use the correct future form of the verb in parentheses.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 18 years old next week. (be)
2. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the gym. (work out)
3. The car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ working soon. (stop)
4. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to California on vacation. (go)
5. My wife and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chicken for dinner. (buy)
6. Cheryl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cookies for dessert. (bake)
7. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your bike to school. (ride)
8. My parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the nice weather. (enjoy)
9. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the baseball game. (watch)
10. Binh \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ video games tonight. (play)
11. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ late tomorrow. (sleep)
12. Alex and Radha \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to music. (listen)

***Wh*- Questions with *Be Going To***

**Match the question with the correct answer. Write the letter.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ Where are you going to live? | 1. Their apartment is too expensive. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ When are we going to eat dinner? | 1. Milk, bread, and eggs. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ Who is going to sing in your band? | 1. Gil is going to drive them. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ What is Laura going to watch on TV? | 1. Jimmy is going to be our singer. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ What are you going to get at the supermarket? | 1. A new game show. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ How are they going to get to the airport? | 1. In an apartment. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ Why are Sam and Bob going to move? | 1. We're going to eat at 6:00. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_ When are you going to start your new job? | 1. Next week. |

***Yes*/*No* Questions and Short Answers with *Be Going To***

**Underline the correct words to complete the dialogue.**

**A:** Hello. Welcome to our university. **Are you going / Are you going** **to** come here?

**B:** **Yes, I am. / Yes, am.**

**A:** That's great. Are you **to live / going to live** on campus?

**B:** **No, I'm not. / No, not live.** I'm going to live at home, with my parents.

**A:** **Are they to drive / Are they going to drive** you to school?

**B:** **No, not driving.** **/ No, they're not.** I have my own car.

**A:** Oh. So, **you going to need / are you going to need** a parking permit?

**B:** **I think so. / I am thinking so.**

**A:** Okay, we'll take care of that. Do you have any questions?

**B:** **Are we going to choose / We are going to choose** classes today?

**A:** **I don't think. / I don't think so.** You're going to talk to an advisor first.

**B:** **There is going to be / Is there going to be** any chance for me to learn about sports and clubs?

**A:** **Yes, there is. / Yes, is there.** The clubs are going to set up information tables outside the dining hall after lunch.

**B:** Great. Thank you.

**Future Time Expressions**

**Choose the answer that has the same meaning as the word or phrase in boldface.**

1. Today is Tuesday. I'm going to do my homework **on Wednesday**.

a. next week b. today c. tomorrow

1. It's 11:30 now. I'm going to eat lunch **at 12:00**.

a. later b. soon c. tomorrow

1. Today is Thursday, June 18. Hector is going to go on vacation **on Thursday, June 25**.

a. tomorrow b. this weekend c. next Thursday

1. It's 9:00 in the morning. Tim and Mike are going to the movies **at 3:00**.

a. this afternoon b. this morning c. tonight

1. It's 11:00. I have an appointment **at 11:15**.

a. in a few minutes b. later c. this afternoon

1. It's August now. School begins **in September**.

a. this week b. next month c. next year

1. Today is Wednesday. We're going to go camping **on Saturday and Sunday**.

a. next week b. next weekend c. this weekend

1. It's 1:00 now. My friends are going to come over **at 7:00** for dinner.

a. tonight b. in a few minutes c. this afternoon

1. Today is Tuesday, April 17. Barbara's birthday is **on Thursday, April 26.**

a. in a week b. next week c. next month

1. It's 11:00 now. I'm going to go to work **at 3:00**.

a. later b. tomorrow c. in a few minutes

1. It's 8:00 now. School begins **at 9:00**.

a. in a few hours b. in a minute c. in an hour

1. It's 2014. Jack will turn 18 **in 2015**.

a. next month b. in a few days c. next year

**Statements with *Will***

**Complete the sentences. Use these words. Write the future form with *will*.**

arrive bake bee complain feed

cook drive play ride study

1. The train \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in ten minutes.
2. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ together nicely.
3. Grandma \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner on New Year's Day.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to work tomorrow.
5. The weather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cold next week.
6. The neighbors \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the smell.
7. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the birds.
8. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a cake for your birthday.
9. Sam \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his bike to your house.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for my test later.

**Statements with *Will***

**ANSWER KEY**

1. will arrive
2. will play
3. will cook
4. will drive
5. will be
6. will complain
7. will feed
8. will bake
9. will ride
10. will study

**Future Time Expressions**

**ANSWER KEY**

1. c
2. b
3. c
4. a
5. a
6. b
7. c
8. a
9. b
10. a
11. c
12. c

***Yes*/*No* Questions and Short Answers with *Be Going To***

**ANSWER KEY**

**A:** Hello. Welcome to our university. **Are you going / Are you going** **to** come here?

**B:** **Yes, I am. / Yes, am.**

**A:** That's great. Are you **to live / going to live** on campus?

**B:** **No, I'm not. / No, not live.** I'm going to live at home, with my parents.

**A:** **Are they to drive / Are they going to drive** you to school?

**B:** **No, not driving.** **/ No, they're not.** I have my own car.

**A:** Oh. So, **you going to need / are you going to need** a parking permit?

**B:** **I think so. / I am thinking so.**

**A:** Okay, we'll take care of that. Do you have any questions?

**B:** **Are we going to choose / We are going to choose** classes today?

**A:** **I don't think. / I don't think so.** You're going to talk to an advisor first.

**B:** **There is going to be / Is there going to be** any chance for me to learn about sports and clubs?

**A:** **Yes, there is. / Yes, is there.** The clubs are going to set up information tables outside the dining hall after lunch.

**B:** Great. Thank you.

***Wh*- Questions with *Be Going To***

**ANSWER KEY**

1. f
2. g
3. d
4. e
5. b
6. c
7. a
8. h

**Affirmative and Negative Statements with *Be Going To***

**ANSWER KEY**

1. am going to be
2. is going to work out
3. is going to stop
4. is going to go
5. are going to buy
6. is going to bake
7. are going to ride
8. are going to enjoy
9. are going to watch
10. is going to play
11. am going to sleep
12. are going to listen

**Articles: *The***

**ANSWER KEY**

Janet and Robert live in **a** small apartment. **The** apartment has only one bedroom with **a** small closet. **The** apartment also has **a** kitchen, **a** living room, and **a** bathroom. **The** bathroom does not have **a** bathtub. It has only **a** shower. Janet and Robert have two children, **a** boy and **a** girl. **The** boy is 8 years old, and **the** girl is 6. The apartment is too small for **a** family of four, but they like it. It is in **a** good neighborhood. They can walk everywhere. They don’t need **a** car. They can walk to **the** grocery store and to **the** bank. There is **a** movie theater near the apartment, so they can go to **the** movies anytime. They also like **the** neighbors. They are nice and helpful.

**No Article (Ø) with Plural Countable Nouns and Uncountable Nouns**

**ANSWER KEY**

1. Ø
2. Ø
3. a
4. Ø
5. a
6. Ø
7. an
8. Ø
9. Ø
10. Ø

***A* and *An* with Singular Count Nouns**

**ANSWER KEY**

**Mom:** What do you want for lunch today?

**Child:** I want **a** ham and cheese sandwich.

**Mom:** How about fruit?

**Child:** I’ll take **an** apple.

**Mom:** Good. I’ll also put **an** orange in your lunch box.

**Child:** I don’t like oranges. Can I have **a** banana?

**Mom:** Sure. And you can have **a** cookie, too.

**Child:** Thanks. Oh, Mom, I need **a** new notebook and **a** blue pen.

**Mom:** OK. We’ll buy them on the way to school. Do you have **an** umbrella in your backpack? It may rain today.

**Child:** Yes, I do.

**Mom:** OK. Let’s go. You’re late for school.

**Child:** I still have **an** hour.

**Mom:** I know, but the traffic is bad this morning, and we have to buy the notebook and the pen.

**Child:** OK, Mom. I am ready.

**Simple Past and Past Continuous**

**ANSWER KEY**

1. was going
2. took
3. got
4. were standing
5. stopped
6. fell
7. cried
8. broke
9. knew
10. helped
11. waited
12. didn’t get

**Using the Past Continuous**

**ANSWER KEY**

1. was making, were making
2. was watching, rang
3. bumped, was getting
4. was driving, got
5. was sleeping, woke
6. dropped, was carrying
7. was shopping, called
8. scraped, was running

**Necessity and Prohibition with *Must***

**ANSWER KEY**

1. must bring
2. must brush
3. must clean
4. must buy
5. must pay
6. must change
7. must pass
8. must learn
9. must tell
10. must work
11. must take
12. must provide

***There Was*/*There Were***

**ANSWER KEY**

1. There was
2. There wasn’t
3. There weren’t
4. There were
5. There was
6. There weren’t
7. There was
8. There were
9. There were
10. There were
11. There weren’t

**Questions with the Simple Past**

**ANSWER KEY**

1. *wh-* questions
2. *wh-* questions
3. *wh-* questions
4. *wh-* questions about the subject
5. *wh-* questions
6. *wh-* questions
7. *wh-* questions about the subject
8. *wh-* questions about the subject
9. *wh-* questions about the subject
10. *wh-* questions about the subject
11. *wh-* questions
12. *wh-* questions about the subject

**Positive Statements with the Simple Past**

**ANSWER KEY**

1. asked
2. complained
3. moved
4. jumped
5. washed
6. shared
7. baked
8. wanted
9. fixed
10. played
11. visited
12. liked

**Negative Statements with the Simple Past**

**ANSWER KEY**

1. I did not eat dinner.
2. He did not feed his dog.
3. You did not read the book.
4. They did not take the train.
5. We did not go to the movies.
6. They did not ride their bicycles.
7. I didn't see my friend.
8. You didn't work yesterday.
9. Bob didn't bake a cake.
10. The show didn't begin at 7:00.
11. They didn't like the story.
12. I didn't sleep late.

**Questions with *Be***

**ANSWER KEY**

1. d
2. e
3. g
4. c
5. a
6. f
7. b
8. h

**Simple Past Irregular Verbs**

**ANSWER KEY**

1. bought
2. ate
3. had
4. went
5. made
6. drank
7. sold
8. quit
9. slept
10. gave
11. took
12. did

**Simple Past of *Be*: Affirmative and Negative Statements**

**ANSWER KEY**

1. were
2. weren’t
3. was
4. was
5. was
6. wasn’t
7. was
8. was
9. weren’t
10. wasn’t
11. was
12. were